

UPV/EHU Open Course Ware ESTADÍSTIKA APLIKATUA

6. GAIA: PROBABILITATEA ETA PROBABILITATE BANAKETAK

JUAN ETXEBERRIA eta JON MIKEL LUZARRAGA

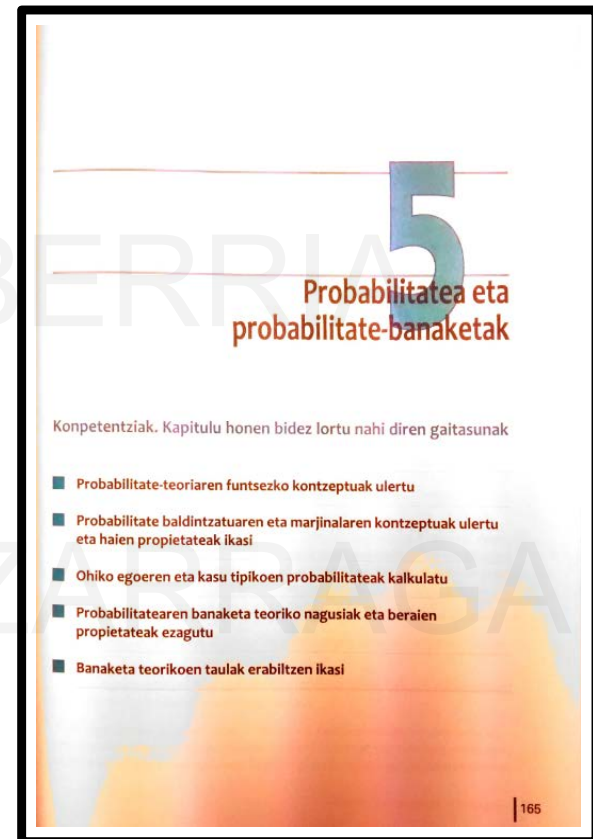
6. GAIAN SAKONTZEKO

ESTADISTIKA APLIKATUA – TEORIA ETA PRAKTIKA (ELHUYAR)

165-214- ORRIALDEAK



**KLIKATU
LIBURUA
IKUSTEKO**





1. PROBABILITATEAREN DEFINIZIOAK
2. PROBABILITATEAREN PROPIETATEAK
3. BAYES-EN TEOREMA
4. ALDAGAI ALEATORIOAK
5. BANAKETA DISKRETUAK

JUAN ETXEBERRIA ETA
JON MIKEL LUZARRAGA



1 . PROBABILITATEAREN DEFINIZIOA

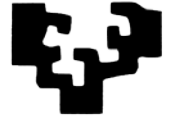
$$P(A) = \frac{\text{Aldeko kasuak}}{\text{Kasu posibleak}}$$

KLASIKOA

**Karta-pilotik urre bat
ateratzeko probabilitatea**



$$P(A) = \frac{\text{Aldeko kasuak} \quad 10}{\text{Kasu posibleak} \quad 40} = \frac{10}{40}$$



1 . PROBABILITATEAREN DEFINIZIOA

ENPIRIKOAK



**SORRERA
MAIZTASUN
ERLATIBOEN
KONTZEPTU
AN DAUKA**

**MOMENTURA ARTE BEHATUTAKO
GERTAERAK ETORKIZUNEAN IRAUNGO
DUENAREN BALDINTZAN OINARRITZEN DIRA**

UNIBERTSITATEAN 100 PERTSONETATIK 5 KARRERA EZ
DUTE AMAITZEN.

MATRIKULATZEN DEN PERTSONA BAT KARRERA
BUKATZEKO ZE PROBABILITATEA DAUKA



$$P'(A) = \frac{95}{100}$$



2 . PROBABILITATEAREN PROPIETATEAK

$$P(A) = \frac{\text{Aldeko kasuak}}{\text{Kasu posibleak}}$$

$$1.- 0 \leq P(A) \leq 1$$

$$2a.- P(A \text{ eta } B) = P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

$$2b.- P(A \text{ eta } B) = P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B/A)$$

$$3.- P(A \text{ edo } B) = P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$



2 . PROBABILITATEAREN PROPIETATEAK

PROBABILITATE TOTALAREN TEOREMA

$$P(A) = P(A \cap B_1) + P(A \cap B_2) + \dots + P(A \cap B_k)$$

$$P(A) = P(B_1 \cap A) + P(B_2 \cap A) + \dots + P(B_k \cap A)$$

$$P(A) = P(B_1) \cdot P(A/B_1) + P(B_2) \cdot P(A/B_2) + \dots + P(B_k) \cdot P(A/B_k)$$



3. BAYES-EN TEOREMA

$$P(B_1/A) = \frac{P(B_1) \cdot P(A/B_1)}{P(B_1) \cdot P(A/B_1) + P(B_2) \cdot P(A/B_2)}$$

$$P(B_1/A) = \frac{P(B_1) \cdot P(A/B_1)}{P(B_1) \cdot P(A/B_1) + P(B_2) \cdot P(A/B_2) + \dots + P(B_K) \cdot P(A/B_K)}$$



3. BAYES-EN TEOREMA



IKASTETXE BATEKO PROBABILITATEAK	
P (IKASLEAK)	2/3
P (LANGILEAK)	1/3
P (EMAK/IKAS)	1/4
P (EMAK/LANG)	1/2

IKASTETXE HONETAN, EMAKUME BATEK IKASLEA IZATEKO
PROBABILITATEA ZEIN IZANGO LITZATEKE?

1/2



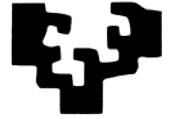
4. ALDAGAI ALEATORIOAK

ESPERIMENTU ALEATORIOA

**GERTA
DAITEZKEEN
GERTAERAK**

**GERTAERA
HAUEN
PROBABILITA
TEAK**

**“Esperimentu aleatorio baten emaitzen unibertso
posiblean definituriko funtzio erreal bat da”**



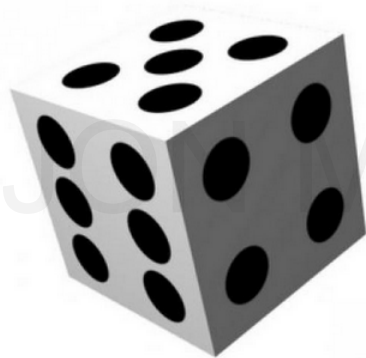
4. ALDAGAI ALEATORIOAK

Txanpon bat botatzen dugunean



Gertaera	Balioa	Probabilitatea
Pil	1	$p = 0,50$
Kurutx	0	$q = 0,50$

Dadoa botatzen dugunean



Gertaera	Balioa	Probabilitatea
1 atera	1	$1/6$
2 atera	2	$1/6$
3 atera	3	$1/6$
4 atera	4	$1/6$
5 atera	5	$1/6$
6 atera	6	$1/6$



4. ALDAGAI ALEATORIOAK

$$X \longrightarrow p(X)$$

Itxaropen matematikoa:

$$E(x) = \sum X_i \cdot f(X_i) = \sum X_i \cdot P(X_i)$$

Bariantza:

$$\text{Var}(X) = E(X^2) - E^2(X) = E[(X - E(X))^2]$$

$$\text{Non } E(X^2) = \sum x_i^2 \cdot f(x_i) = \sum x_i^2 \cdot p(x_i)$$



5. BANAKETA DISKRETUAK

**BERNOULLIREN
BANAKETA**

$$X: \begin{cases} 0 & p \\ 1 & q = 1 - p \end{cases}$$

**BANAKETA
BINOMIALA**

$$B(n, p, k)$$

**PASCALEN
BANAKETA**

P (kgarren arrakasta Ngarren saioan)



5. BANAKETA DISKRETUAK

N	k	,05	,10	,15	,20	,25	,30	,35	,40	,45	,50
6	0	,7351	,5314	,3771	,2621	,1780	,1176	,0754	,0467	,0277	,0156
	1	,2321	,3543	,3993	,3932	,3560	,3025	,2437	,1866	,1359	,0938
	2	,0305	,0984	,1762	,2458	,2966	,3241	,3280	,3110	,2780	,2344
	3	,0021	,0146	,0415	,0819	,1318	,1852	,2355	,2765	,3032	,3125
	4	,0001	,0012	,0055	,0154	,0330	,0595	,0951	,1382	,1861	,2344
	5	,0000	,0001	,0004	,0015	,0044	,0102	,0205	,0369	,0609	,0938
	6	,0000	,0000	,0000	,0001	,0002	,0007	,0018	,0041	,0083	,0156
7	0	,6983	,4783	,3206	,2097	,1335	,0824	,0490	,0280	,0152	,0078
	1	,2573	,3720	,3960	,3670	,3115	,2471	,1848	,1306	,0872	,0547
	2	,0406	,1240	,2097	,2753	,3115	,3177	,2985	,2613	,2140	,1641
	3	,0036	,0230	,0617	,1147	,1730	,2269	,2679	,2903	,2918	,2734
	4	,0002	,0026	,0109	,0287	,0577	,0972	,1442	,1935	,2388	,2734
	5	,0000	,0002	,0012	,0043	,0115	,0250	,0466	,0774	,1172	,1641
	6	,0000	,0000	,0001	,0004	,0013	,0036	,0084	,0172	,0320	,0547
7	,0000	,0000	,0000	,0000	,0001	,0002	,0006	,0016	,0037	,0078	
8	0	,6634	,4305	,2725	,1678	,1001	,0576	,0319	,0168	,0084	,0039
	1	,2793	,3826	,3847	,3355	,2760	,1977	,1373	,0896	,0548	,0312
	2	,0515	,1488	,2476	,2936	,3115	,2965	,2587	,2090	,1569	,1094
	3	,0054	,0331	,0839	,1468	,2076	,2541	,2786	,2787	,2568	,2188
	4	,0004	,0046	,0185	,0459	,0865	,1361	,1875	,2322	,2627	,2734
	5	,0000	,0004	,0026	,0092	,0231	,0467	,0808	,1239	,1719	,2188
	6	,0000	,0000	,0002	,0011	,0038	,0100	,0217	,0413	,0703	,1094
	7	,0000	,0000	,0000	,0001	,0004	,0012	,0033	,0079	,0164	,0312
8	,0000	,0000	,0000	,0000	,0000	,0001	,0002	,0007	,0017	,0039	