P9

9. PRAKTIKA: GAINAZALEN ADIERAZPEN GRAFIKOA

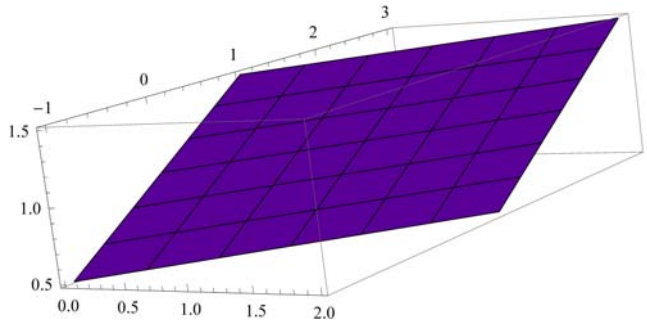
▼ Proposatutako Ariketa P- 9.1

Egin P1(1,1,0), P2(0,0,-1) eta P3(1,2,1/2) puntuetatik igarotzen den planoaren adierazpen grafikoa era parametrikoan.

▼ Soluzioa P- 9.1

★ Planoa

```
Clear["Global`*"]
{w1, w2} = {{1, 1, 0}, {0, 1, 1 / 2}};
ParametricPlot3D[{1, 1, 1} + u w1 + v w2, {u, -1, 1},
 {v, -1, 1}, Mesh → 5, BoundaryStyle → Black, PlotStyle → Purple]
```

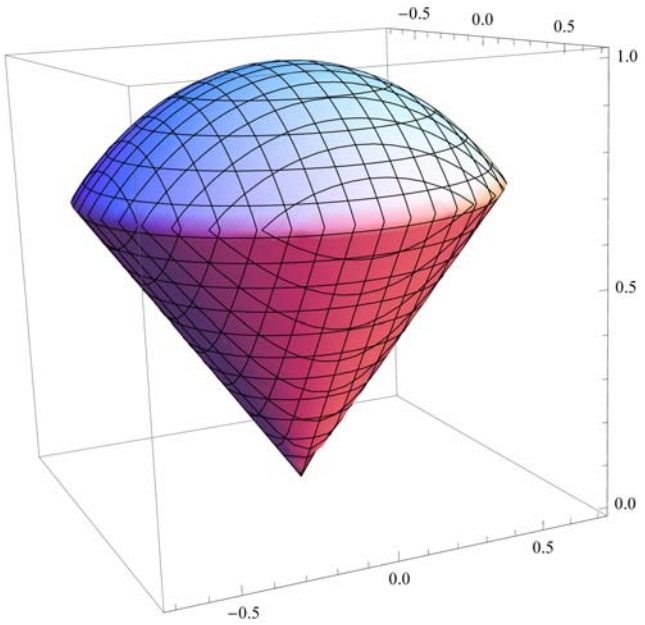


▼ Proposatutako Ariketa P- 9.2

Ondorengo konoak $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$ eta esferak $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$ mugatzen duten ebakiduraren adierazpen grafikoa egin.

▼ Soluzioa P- 9.2

```
RegionPlot3D[x^2 + y^2 + z^2 < 1 && x^2 + y^2 < z^2,
 {x, -1, 1}, {y, -1, 1}, {z, 0, 1}, PlotPoints → 35, PlotRange → All]
```

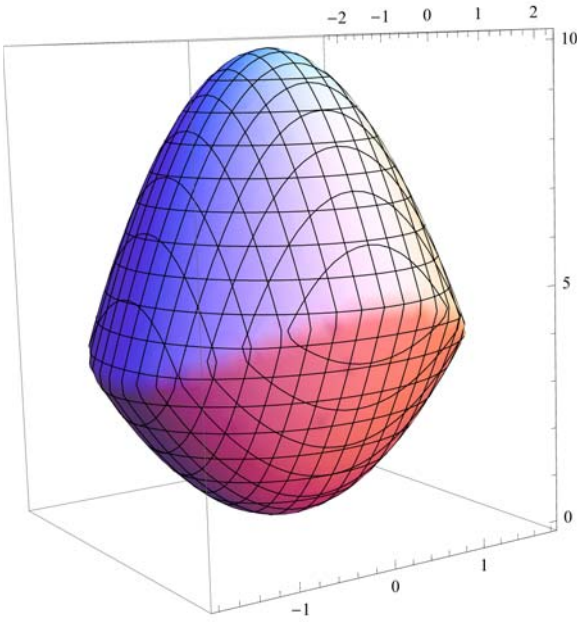


▼ Proposatutako Ariketa P- 9.3

Ondorengo bi paraboloideen barneko eremuaren adierazpen grafikoa egin:
$z=x^2+y^2$ eta $z=10-x^2-2y^2$

▼ Soluzioa P- 9.3

```
RegionPlot3D[x^2 + y^2 < z && 10 - x^2 - 2 y^2 > z, {x, -3, 3}, {y, -2, 2},
 {z, 0, 10}, PlotPoints → 35, BoxRatios → {2, 2, 2.5}, PlotRange → All]
```



▼ Proposatutako Ariketa P- 9.4

y=x^2+y^2 zilindroaren kanpoaldeko, x^2+y^2+z^2=1 esferaren barnealdeko eta z=0 planoaren bigarren koadranteko eremuaren adierazpen grafikoa egin.

▼ Soluzioa P- 9.4

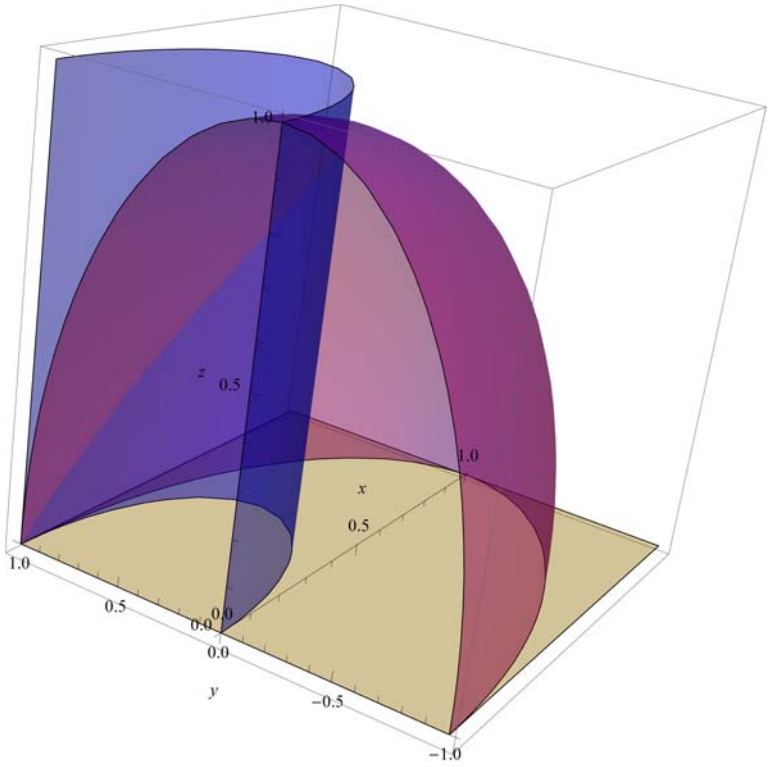
```
zil[x_, y_, z_] = -y + x^2 + y^2
```

$x^2 - y + y^2$

```
esfera[x_, y_, z_] = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 1
```

$-1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2$

```
ContourPlot3D[{z == 0, -y + x^2 + y^2, x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 1}, {x, 0, 1}, {y, -1, 1},
 {z, 0, 1}, BoxRatios → {2, 2, 2}, Mesh → False, AxesLabel → {x, y, z},
 AxesOrigin → {0, 0, 0}, ContourStyle → {Directive[Orange, Opacity[0.4]],
   Directive[Blue, Opacity[0.5]], Directive[Purple, Opacity[0.5]]}]
```



▼ Proposatutako Ariketa P- 9.5

1/2=x^2+y^2 zilindroaren barnealdekoa izanik, x^2+y^2+z^2=1 esferaren kasketeak mugatzen duen eremuaren adierazpen grafikoa egin koordenatu parametrikoak erabilita.

▼ Soluzioa P- 9.5

★ Figura bakoitza mugatzen duten gaizanalen adierazpen grafikoa egingo dugu

```
Clear["Global`*"]
```

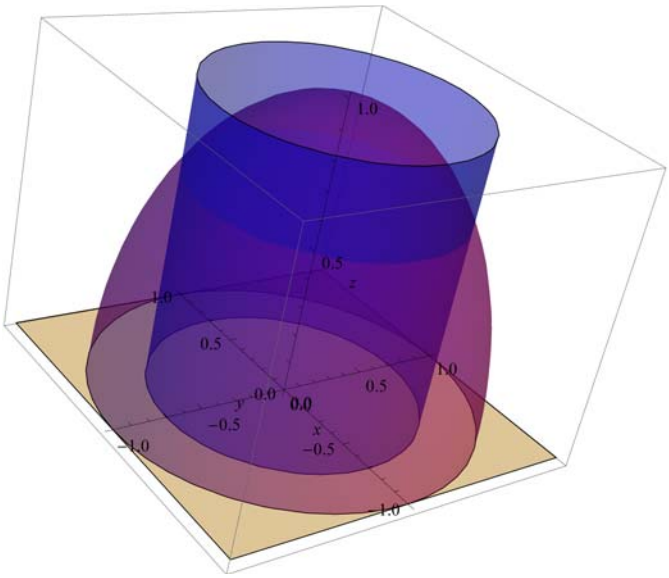
```
zil[x_, y_, z_] = x^2 + y^2 - 1 / 2
```

$-\frac{1}{2} + x^2 + y^2$

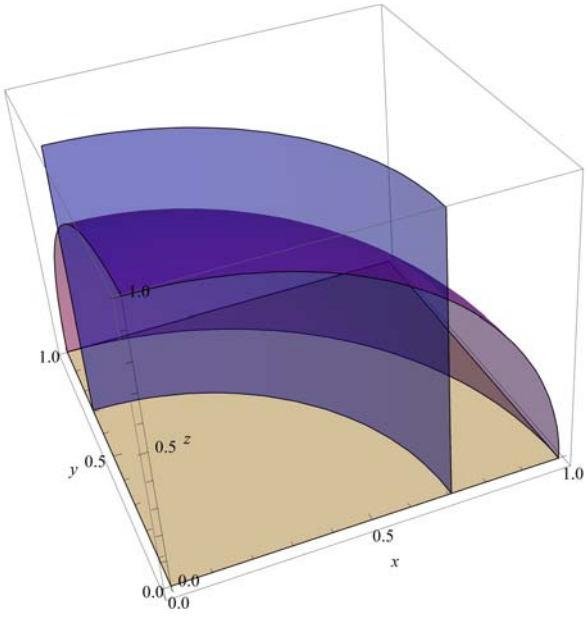
```
esfera[x_, y_, z_] = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 1
```

```
-1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2
```

```
ContourPlot3D[{z == 0, x^2 + y^2 - 1 / 2 == 0, x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 1 == 0}, {x, -1, 1}, {y, -1, 1},
 {z, 0, 1}, BoxRatios → {1, 1, 0.8}, Mesh → False, AxesLabel → {x, y, z},
 AxesOrigin → {0, 0, 0}, ContourStyle → {Directive[Orange, Opacity[0.4]],
   Directive[Blue, Opacity[0.5]], Directive[Purple, Opacity[0.5]]}]
```




```
ContourPlot3D[{z == 0, x^2 + y^2 - 1 / 2 == 0, x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 1 == 0}, {x, 0, 1}, {y, 0, 1},
 {z, 0, 1}, BoxRatios → {1, 1, 0.8}, Mesh → False, AxesLabel → {x, y, z},
 AxesOrigin → {0, 0, 0}, ContourStyle → {Directive[Orange, Opacity[0.4]],
   Directive[Blue, Opacity[0.5]], Directive[Purple, Opacity[0.5]]}]
```



★ Koordenatu zilindrikoetarako aldaketa

Eremua

```
x = r * Cos[t];
y = r * Sin[t];
```

```
ec1 // Simplify
ec2 // Simplify
```

```
ec1
```

$$r^2 + z^2 == 1$$

```
ec2
```

$$\left\{\left\{z \to -\sqrt{1 - r^2}\right\}, \left\{z \to \sqrt{1 - r^2}\right\}\right\}$$

r-ren limiteak hauek dira: r1=0 eta r2=$1/\sqrt{2}$

Mugak

```
ek = esfera[x, y, z] == 0 // Simplify
```

$$r^2 + z^2 == 1$$

```
Solve[ek, z] // Simplify
```

$$\left\{\left\{z \to -\sqrt{1 - r^2}\right\}, \left\{z \to \sqrt{1 - r^2}\right\}\right\}$$

★ **Eremua koordenatu zilindrikoetan hauxe da:**

{t,0,2 Pi},{r,0,$1/\sqrt{2}$ },{z,0,$\sqrt{1 - r^2}$ }

```
d = {x, y, 0}
```

```
{r Cos[t], r Sin[t], 0}
```

```
eremu11 = {x, y, Sqrt[1 - r^2]}
```

$$\left\{r \cos[t], r \sin[t], \sqrt{1 - r^2}\right\}$$

```
R1 = ParametricPlot3D[{eremu1, d}, {t, 0, Pi}, {r, 0, 1/Sqrt[2]},
   Mesh → 5, BoxRatios → {1, 1, 1.4}, PlotRange → {{-1, 1}, {0, 1}, {0, 1}},
   PlotStyle → {Directive[Purple, Opacity[0.4]],
     Directive[Orange, Opacity[0.4]], Directive[Blue, Opacity[0.5]]}];
```

```
eremu2 = {1/Sqrt[2] Cos[t], 1/Sqrt[2] Sin[t], r};
```

```
R2 = ParametricPlot3D[{eremu2}, {t, 0, Pi}, {r, 0 , 1/Sqrt[2]},
   Mesh → 5, BoxRatios → {1, 1, 1.2}, PlotRange → {{-1, 1}, {0, 1}, {0, 1}},
   PlotStyle → {Directive[Blue, Opacity[0.4]],
     Directive[Green, Opacity[0.4]], Directive[Blue, Opacity[0.5]]}];
```

```
Show[{R1, R2}, AxesLabel → {"x", "y", "z"},
 AxesOrigin → {0, 0, 0}, PlotRange → {{-1, 1}, {0, 1/√2}, {0, 1}}]
```